

MT. CALVARY LUTHERAN CHURCH

AL-VI-D-135
Front Street, Westernport
1876

The Mt. Calvary Lutheran Church is a one story, five bay wide, rectangular shaped, brick building laid in American Common Bond. The towers on the front side of the building have been added since original construction. The church was constructed in 1876 and was probably a plain, one story, one bay wide block; typical of local German Lutheran congregation.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Mt. Calvary Lutheran/Ev. Lutheran Church

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Front Street

CITY, TOWN

Westernport

☒ VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Sixth

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Allegany

3 CLASSIFICATION**CATEGORY**☐ DISTRICT☒ BUILDING(S)☐ STRUCTURE☐ SITE☐ OBJECT**OWNERSHIP**☐ PUBLIC☒ PRIVATE☐ BOTH**PUBLIC ACQUISITION**☐ IN PROCESS☐ BEING CONSIDERED**STATUS**☒ OCCUPIED☐ UNOCCUPIED☐ WORK IN PROGRESS**ACCESSIBLE**☐ YES, RESTRICTED☒ YES, UNRESTRICTED☐ NO**PRESENT USE**☐ AGRICULTURE☐ MUSEUM☐ COMMERCIAL☐ PARK☐ EDUCATIONAL☐ PRIVATE RESIDENCE☐ ENTERTAINMENT☒ RELIGIOUS☐ GOVERNMENT☐ SCIENTIFIC☐ INDUSTRIAL☐ TRANSPORTATION☐ MILITARY☐ OTHER**4 OWNER OF PROPERTY**

NAME

Mt. Calvary Lutheran Church

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Front Street

CITY, TOWN

Westernport

☐ VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland, 21562

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTIONCOURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Allegany County Courthouse

Liber #: 46

Folio #: 428

STREET & NUMBER

30 Washington Street

CITY, TOWN

Cumberland

STATE

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

☐ FEDERAL ☐ STATE ☐ COUNTY ☐ LOCALDEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

AL-VI-D-135

CONDITION

☐ EXCELLENT
☒ GOOD
☐ FAIR

☐ DETERIORATED
☐ RUINS
☐ UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

☐ UNALTERED
☒ ALTERED

CHECK ONE

☒ ORIGINAL SITE
☐ MOVED DATE _____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Mt. Calvary Lutheran Church is located on Front Street in Westernport, Allegany County.

Mt. Calvary Lutheran Church is a one story, five bay wide, rectangular building that is constructed of bricks laid in American Common Bond. It is supported by a high stone foundation with a corbeled brick water table. The roof is gabled with a wide soffit which is supported on the northwest end by rows of brackets. The southwest and the northeast facades feature plain pilasters. Windows in the church are stained glass gothic sash lights with semicircular arch and flanked by two pilasters. South of the window is a small round tower with a belt course and three single light windows topped with stone lintels. East of the window is a large, three story, extension tower. At the first floor level the tower has a belt course topped by pairs of pilastered and arcaded gothic sash windows. A row of three rectangular single light windows is located above them. The tower is topped by a belfry with two belt courses and groups of three arcaded and pilastered windows located on each side. The main entrance, which features a replaced door with a flush transom and side lights, is located at the base of the tower. South of the main entrance at ground level is a row of rectangular, single sash, stained glass lights.

Although Mt. Calvary Church has been altered somewhat since its original construction it retains much of its original fabric and appearance.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RELIGION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES 1876 and 1897

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Mt. Calvary Lutheran Church was originally constructed in 1876. At that time it was probably a plain, one story, one bay wide brick structure, typical of many of the German Lutheran congregations in the area. In 1897 the Church was remodeled in the eclectic style popular in the last decade of the 19th century. At present the facade is dominated by two Romanesque towers and the numerous arches, windows and belt courses that were popular at the turn of the century.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Allegany County Land Records Cumberland, Maryland 21502

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

John Nelson and Joan Baldwin

ORGANIZATION

Allegany County Historic Sites Survey

DATE

4/19/77

STREET & NUMBER

507 National Highway

TELEPHONE

777-5967

CITY OR TOWN

La Vale

STATE

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

INVENTORY NO: AL-VI-D-135

DATE: 4/19/77

REMODELING: Drastic, moderate, minor 46/428
60'x250

NAME OF PROPERTY: Mt. Calvary Lutheran/Ev. Lutheran Church

LOCATION OF PROPERTY: Front Street, Westernport

DIRECTION DWELLING FACES: Southeast

NAME OF OWNER: Mt. Calvary Lutheran Church

ADDRESS: Front Street

Westernport, Maryland 21562

STORIES: 1(X) 2() 3() 4() 5() 6() BAYS: 1() 2() 3() 4() 5(X) 6() 7() ()

WINGS, ADDITIONS: Two towers on southeast facade

DWELLING SHAPE: (square, cross, rectangular)

WALL CONSTRUCTION:

- () FRAME: Bevel, clapboard, weatherboard, wood shingles, board & batten (type?)
(X) BRICK: Bond type - common, English, Flemish. Sketch variants. 6/1
() STONE: Bond type - rubble, ashlar (random or regular), quoins-plain, rusticated
() LOG
() OTHER: Coverings

WALL FEATURES: Belt Course, Pilasters, Others _____

FOUNDATIONS: High, Low, Brick, Stone Block

WATER TABLE: None, Plain, Beveled, Moulded Brick Corbeled

WINDOWS, TRIM, SHUTTERS: 1/1() 2/2() 6/6() 9/6() 9/9() other(X) Stained glass
pegged() nailed() wide() narrow() mitred() pediment()

ENTRANCE, DOORS: LOCATION: Southeast
HARDWARE: original() replaced(X)
FAN LIGHT, TRANSOM, SIDE LIGHTS, PLAIN
Paneled, Verticle, Horizontal Boards

CORNICE, BARGE, EAVES: (crown, fascia, soffit, bed)
original() replaced() rafter ends, modillions, dentils, frieze, architrave

ROOF: Gable front, Gable flank, Hip, Shed, Mansard, Gambrel, Flat, Dormers # _____
MATERIAL: wood shingles, slate, tin, asphalt; original() replaced(X)

PORCHES: SHAPE OF ROOF - shed() hip() gable()

CHIMNEYS: Number: _____ Brick() Stone() Corbeled() original() replaced()
Location: Flush end() Inside end() Outside end() Central() Interior()

ARCHES: Door & Windows: Keystone, Flat, Segmental, Semicircular

COMMENTS:

USE: Church
SIGNIFICANCE: Religion
DATE CONSTRUCTED: 1876 remodeled 1897
CONDITION: Good

FLOOR PLAN:

- () CENTRAL HALL: Two rooms, each side; double parlor, one side
- () SIDE HALL: One room deep, two rooms deep
- () IRREGULAR

STAIRWAYS:

- () ENCLOSED: Single flight, two flights with landing
- () OPEN: Single flight, two flights - one landing, three flights - two landings
- () DOG-LEG
- () DOG-LEG with WINDERS
- () SPIRAL
- () ROUNDED
- () SYMMETRICAL DIVIDED FLIGHTS

WALL FINISH:

- () PLASTER
- () paneled: original; replaced
- () BOARD PARTITION: baseboard, cornice, chair rail, wainscot

FIREPLACES:

NUMBER _____

LOCATION: parallel to walls, diagonal

MANTELS: wood mouldings, pilasters, columns, masonry, marble

DOORS: paneled, board and batten, flush

HARDWARE: original; replaced

DOOR & WINDOW TRIM:

- () PLAIN
- () ARCHITRAVE
- () SYMMETRIC with CORNER BLOCKS
- () FLUTED
- () FLUTED with CORNER BLOCKS
- () ARCHED OPENINGS: elliptical, tudor

NOTES:

QUADRANGLE D

WESTERNPORT

WEST VIRGINIA

7.5 MINUTE SERIES

NE/4 ELK GARDEN

STATE OF MARYLAND
LAND GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

5163 II SE FROSTBURG (JUNC. U.S. 40) 15 MI.
(BARTON) BARTON 3.6 MI.

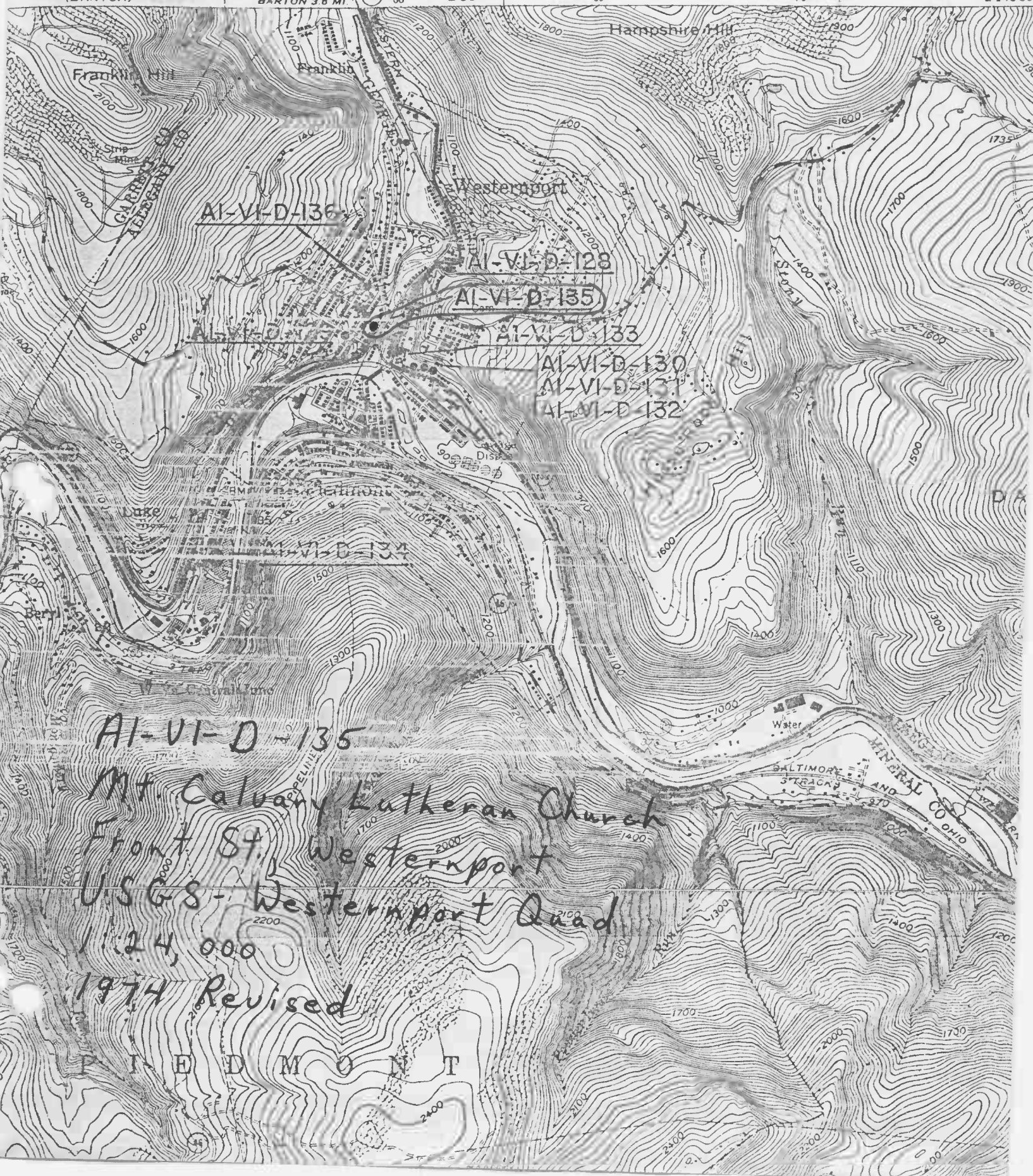
36 668

2'30"

669

670

214000



AI-VI-D-136

AI-VI-D-128

AI-VI-D-135

AI-VI-D-133

AI-VI-D-130

AI-VI-D-131

AI-VI-D-132

AI-VI-D-134

AI-VI-D-135

Mt. Calvary Lutheran Church

Front St., Westernport

USGS - Westernport Quad

1:24,000

1974 Revised

EDMONT



AI-VI-D-135

Mt. Calvary Lutheran Church

Front Street, Westernport

John E. Nelson

4/19/77

Northwest



A1-VI-D-135

mt. Calvary Lutheran Church

Front Street, Westernport

John E. Nelson

4/19/77

southeast